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A blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition comprising a resin (C) obtainable by modifying a resin (A) having, in one molecule, two or more blocked isocyanate groups represented by formula (I) or (II):

-NHCO-CH COOR¹

COOR²

-NHCO-CH COOR³

-NHCO-CH (II)

(wherein R¹, R², R³, and R⁴, which are same or different, each
15 represents a substituent having 1 to 10 carbon atoms) with a
monohydric alcohol (B) represented by formula (III):

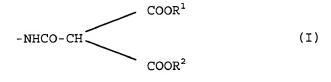
 $R^5OH \cdots (III)$

(wherein R^5 represents a substituent having 3 to 8 carbon atoms), replacing at least one of the R^1 , R^2 , and R^3 with the R^5 ;

wherein the resin (C) has a lowered solubility parameter as compared with the resin (A).

2. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the resin (A) is obtained by reacting the isocyanate groups in a polyisocyanate compound (a) having at least two isocyanate groups in one molecule with an active methylene compound (b).

- 3. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 2, wherein part of the isocyanate groups in the polyisocyanate compound (a) is reacted with a monohydric alcohol.
- 4. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the resin (A) is obtainable by homopolymerizing a first vinyl monomer containing a blocked isocyanate group represented by the formula (I) or (II):

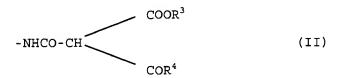


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or copolymerizing the first vinyl monomer with a second vinyl monomer.

- 5. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the R⁵ in the monohydric alcohol (B) is a substituent having 5 to 18 carbon atoms containing no hetero atom.
- 6. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the monohydric

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alcohol (B) is one or more selected from mono(or oligo)propylene glycol monoalkyl ethers having 4 to 10 carbon atoms, mono(or oligo)ethylene glycol monoalkyl ethers having 4 to 10 carbon atoms, and alliphatic alcohols having 4 to 10 carbon atoms.

- 7. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the R^5 in the monohydric alcohol (B) is a group having more number of carbon atoms than the number of carbon atoms of at least one of the R^1 , R^2 , and R^3 in the resin (A).
- 8. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the amount of the monohydric alcohol (B) to be used for modification of the resin (A) is from 5 to 500 parts by weight relative to 100 parts by weight of solid content of the resin (A).
- 9. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the resin (C) is obtainable by removing part or all of the alcohol derived from at least one selected from the R¹, R², and R³ in the blocked isocyanate groups in the resin (A).
- 25 10. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 9, wherein part or all of the alcohol derived from at least one selected from the R^1 , R^2 , and R^3 in the blocked isocyanate groups in the resin (A) is

removed by heating and vacuuming operation.

- 11. The blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the resin (C) has a number-average molecular weight of 600 to 30000 and a solubility parameter value of 8.0 to 11.0.
- 12. A thermosetting composition comprising the blocked isocyanate group-containing resin composition10 according to claim 1 and a polyol (D).
 - 13. The thermosetting composition according to claim 12, wherein the polyol (D) has a number-average molecular weight of 1000 to 80000 and a hydroxyl value of 5 to 220 mg KOH/g.

The thermosetting composition according to claim 12, wherein the using ratio of the resin (C) to the polyol (D) is from 1:0.5 to 1:20 based on both components.

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